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## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant : Arnold, et al.

Art Unit : 2123

Serial No. : 10/816,582

Examiner : Unknown

Filed : March 31, 2004

Title : EDGE DETECTION BASED STROKE ADJUSTMENT

## MAIL STOP AMENDMENT

Commissioner for Patents

P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Applicant submits the references listed on the attached form PTO-1449. As this application was filed subsequent to June 30, 2003, only non-US references are included.

The applicant is aware that the two approaches to rendering a "synthetic bold" font described below were known and/or in public use prior to the filing date of the present patent application.

The first approach manipulates a bitmap of a glyph. In the simplest case, the glyph is rendered two or more times with a translation of the origin. For example, draw a text string, then move the origin right by one pixel and draw it again. One PostScript driver used an algorithm where synthetic bold text is rendered four times, using one pixel offsets in each of x and y directions. This technique is sometimes called "smear bold", because it is as if each pixel is smeared in the offset direction. The magnitude of the offset(s) determines the amount of emboldening, which can scale with the size of the font. The offset amounts in x and y do not need to be equal. Some algorithms smear only in the x direction, while others smear in both x and y, but by different amounts.

The second approach manipulates an outline of a glyph. Scalable fonts are represented by an outline, which is a collection of graphics paths. Normally, a glyph is rendered to a bitmap by using a "fill" operation on the outline; pixels inside a path are marked while those outside a path are untouched. It is also possible to "stroke" an outline. This may be used for artistic effect or to create an "outline" style of font. If the fill and stroke colors are the same, a combination of fill

## CERTIFICATE OF MAILING BY FIRST CLASS MAIL

I hereby certify under 37 CFR §1.8(a) that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as first class mail with sufficient postage on the date indicated below and is addressed to the Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

November 17, 2004

Date of Deposit

  
Mary Mundy

and stroke results in an emboldened glyph. The amount of emboldening depends on the width of the stroke. Stroking is limited to darkening amounts of an integer number of high resolution pixels.


Some PostScript drivers use stroked text for synthetic bold. In the Portable Document Format (PDF) specification, one of the text rendering modes is "Fill, then stroke text." The intention is that the two operations are as closely matched as possible. In some systems, the fill and stroke operations may be performed by different subsystems. For example, the fill can be performed by a type rasterizer to produce a bitmap. The stroke can be performed by a graphics rasterizer and superimposed on the glyph bitmap. Even if the same hinted outline is used for both, the match may not be perfect.

This statement is being filed within three months of the filing date of the application or before the receipt of a first Office action on the merits. Please apply any charges or credits to Deposit Account No. 06-1050.

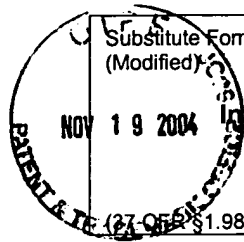
Brenda Leeds Binder has been given limited recognition under 37 CFR §10.9(b) as an employee of the Fish & Richardson PC law firm to prepare and prosecute patent applications wherein the patent applicant is a client of Fish & Richardson PC and the attorney or agent of record in the applications is a registered practitioner who is a member of Fish & Richardson, which is the case in the present application. A copy of the Limited Recognition document, which expires December 1, 2004, is attached hereto.

Respectfully submitted,

Date: Nov 17, 2004

  
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Substitute Form PTO-1449  
(Modified)U.S. Department of Commerce  
Patent and Trademark OfficeAttorney's Docket No.  
07844-636001Application No.  
10/816,582**Information Disclosure Statement  
by Applicant**

(Use several sheets if necessary)

Applicant  
Arnold, et al.Filing Date  
March 31, 2004Group Art Unit  
2123**U.S. Patent Documents**

Examiner Initial	Desig. ID	Document Number	Publication Date	Patentee	Class	Subclass	Filing Date If Appropriate
	AA	4331955	05/25/82	Hansen			
	AB	4486785	12/04/84	Lasher et al.			
	AC	4580231	04/01/86	Tidd et al.			
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	AI	4783652	11/08/88	Lumelsky			
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	AL	4907282	03/06/90	Daly, et al.			
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	AZ	5771048	06/23/98	Nankou et al			
	AAA	5910805	06/08/99	Hickey et al.			

Examiner Signature

Date Considered

EXAMINER: Initials citation considered. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

Substitute Form PTO-1449 (Modified)  <b>Information Disclosure Statement by Applicant</b> (Use several sheets if necessary)  (37 CFR §1.98(b))	U.S. Department of Commerce Patent and Trademark Office	Attorney's Docket No. <b>07844-636001</b>	Application No. <b>10/816,582</b>
	Applicant <b>Arnold, et al.</b>		
	Filing Date <b>March 31, 2004</b>	Group Art Unit <b>2123</b>	

U.S. Patent Documents							
Examiner Initial	Desig. ID	Document Number	Publication Date	Patentee	Class	Subclass	Filing Date If Appropriate
	ABB	5929866	07/27/99	Arnold			
	ACC	5940080	08/17/99	Ruehle et al.			
	ADD	5943063	08/24/99	Dowling			
	AEE	6282327	08/28/01	Betrissey et al.			
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Foreign Patent Documents or Published Foreign Patent Applications								
Examiner Initial	Desig. ID	Document Number	Publication Date	Country or Patent Office	Class	Subclass	Translation	
							Yes	No
	AKK	86/04703	08/14/86	PCT				
	ALL	94/06094	03/17/94	PCT				
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	AQQ	0 397 299	11/14/90	EP				
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	AVV	0 590 923	04/1994	EP				
	AWW	0 654 778	05/24/95	EP				
	AXX	0 667 596	08/16/95	EP				

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Substitute Form PTO-1449 (Modified)	U.S. Department of Commerce Patent and Trademark Office	Attorney's Docket No. 07844-636001	Application No. 10/816,582
<b>Information Disclosure Statement by Applicant</b> (Use several sheets if necessary) (37 CFR §1.98(b))		Applicant Arnold, et al.	
		Filing Date March 31, 2004	Group Art Unit 2123

Foreign Patent Documents or Published Foreign Patent Applications								
Examiner Initial	Desig. ID	Document Number	Publication Date	Country or Patent Office	Class	Subclass	Translation	
							Yes	No
	AYY	0 693 740	01/24/96	EP				
	AZZ	0 772 144	05/07/97	EP				
	AAAA	1 077 445	02/21/01	EP				
	ABBB	2 236 463	04/1991	GB				
	ACCC	900039606	10/30/91	JP			Abstr.	

Other Documents (include Author, Title, Date, and Place of Publication)		
Examiner Initial	Desig. ID	Document
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	AEEE	"gasp - Grid-fitting And Scan-conversion Procedure", <a href="http://www.microsoft.com/typography/otspec/gast.htm">http://www.microsoft.com/typography/otspec/gast.htm</a> , 1998, 2 pages
	AFFF	"The TrueType instruction set", <a href="http://www.microsoft.com/typography/otspec/ttinst.htm">http://www.microsoft.com/typography/otspec/ttinst.htm</a> , 1997, Cover sheet (1 page); pp. 181-261
	AGGG	Platt, John C., Optimal Filtering for Patterned Displays, Microsoft Research, IEEE Signal Processing Letters, Vol. 7, No. 7, pp. 179-80 (2000)
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	AIII	Microsoft Corporation, What is ClearType? [online], page last updated January 16, 2002, <a href="http://www.microsoft.com/typography/cleartype/what.htm?frame=%208fsize">www.microsoft.com/typography/cleartype/what.htm?frame=%208fsize</a>
	AJJJ	Microsoft Corporation, Microsoft ClearType FAQ [online], page last updated September 26, 2002, <a href="http://www.microsoft.com/typography/faq/faq15.htm">http://www.microsoft.com/typography/faq/faq15.htm</a>
	AKKK	Microsoft Corporation, ClearType Antialiasing, 2003 [online], <a href="http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/gdi/fonttext-osgn.asp">http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/gdi/fonttext-osgn.asp</a>
	ALLL	Sub-Pixel Font Rendering Technology - Implementation Details, last edit on December 8, 1999 [online], <a href="http://grc.com/cttech.htm">http://grc.com/cttech.htm</a>
	AMMM	Sub-Pixel Font Rendering Technology - Who Did It First? [online], last edit on February 29, 2000, <a href="http://grc.com/ctwho.htm">http://grc.com/ctwho.htm</a>
	ANNN	Sub-Pixel Font Rendering Technology - Visitor Dialog Q&A [online] last edit October 4, 2003, <a href="http://grc.com/ctdialog.htm">http://grc.com/ctdialog.htm</a>
	AOOO	Sub-Pixel Font Rendering Technology - How It Works [online], last edit on February 11, 2002, <a href="http://grc.com/ctwhat.htm">http://grc.com/ctwhat.htm</a>

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